

| 20BSM410T       |   |   |   |             | Mathematical Physics |    |    |           |         |             |
|-----------------|---|---|---|-------------|----------------------|----|----|-----------|---------|-------------|
| Teaching Scheme |   |   |   |             | Examination Scheme   |    |    |           |         |             |
| L               | T | P | C | Hrs. / Week | Theory               |    |    | Practical |         | Total Marks |
|                 |   |   |   |             | MS                   | ES | IA | LW        | LE/Viva |             |
| 3               | 1 | 0 | 4 | 4           | 25                   | 50 | 25 | --        | --      | 100         |

**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- To be able to understand deep science concepts on the ground of tensors.
- To be able to apply the Z – Transforms in relevant physical problems.
- To be able to understand the role of Fourier series in periodic systems.
- To study the various aspects and properties of curvilinear co-ordinate system.

**UNIT 1 BASICS OF TENSORS****08 Hrs.**

Summation convention, Kronecker delta, Determinant, Four vectors, transformation of coordinates, tensor, symmetric tensor, anti-symmetric tensor, algebra of tensors, contraction.

**UNIT 2 Z – TRANSFORMS****10 Hrs.**

Introduction, sequence, representation of a sequence, definition of a z-transform, change of scale, shifting property, Inverse z-transform, solution of difference equations, Multiplication by K, Division by K, Initial value, final value, partial sum, convolution, convolution property of Casual sequence, Transform of Important sequences, Inverse of Z-transform by division

**UNIT 3 FOURIER SERIES AND FOURIER TRANSFORM****12 Hrs.**

Application. Summing of Infinite Series. Term-by-Term differentiation and integration of Fourier Series. Parseval's Identity and its applications, Complex Form of Fourier Series, Fourier Transform.

**UNIT 4 CURVILINEAR CO-ORDINATE SYSTEM****10 Hrs.**

Coordinate systems, Orthogonal curvilinear co-ordinates, Condition for Orthogonality, Reciprocal sets of two triads of mutually orthogonal vectors, Gradient in terms of orthogonal curvilinear co-ordinates, Divergence in terms of orthogonal curvilinear co-ordinates, Curl in terms of curvilinear coordinates, Laplacian in terms of curvilinear co-ordinates.

**40 Hrs.****COURSE OUTCOMES**

On completion of the course, student will be able to

- CO1 – Identify the use of tensors theoretically and relate them with the scalars and vectors and why the study evolved.
- CO2 – Understand various application of tensors in Physics and other deep scientific phenomena on the basis of the knowledge gained.
- CO3 – Explain the Z – Transforms to extract the solutions of engineering problems.
- CO4 – Analyze various periodical systems on the ground of Fourier series.
- CO5 – Appraise interconnection between rectangular and curvilinear co-ordinate system.
- CO6 – Produce the relations of Gradient, Divergence and Curl in curvilinear co-ordinate system.

**TEXT / REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. J. K. Goyal, and K. P. Gupta, Theory of Relativity (Special & General), 22<sup>nd</sup> ed., Krishna Prakashan Media (P) Ltd., 2014.
2. G. B. Arfken, H. J. Weber and F. E., Harris, Mathematical Methods for Physicists, 4<sup>th</sup> ed., Elsevier, 2005.
3. H. K. Dass, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 1<sup>st</sup> ed. (Reprint), S. Chand, 2009.
4. Mary L Boas, Mathematical Methods in Physical Science, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed., John Wiley & Sons, 2005.
5. B. D. Gupta, Mathematical Physics, 4<sup>th</sup> ed., Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., 2018
6. D. Spellman, M. Spiegel and S. Lipschutz, Vector Analysis, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., Schaum's Outline Series, 2009.

**END SEMESTER EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER PATTERN****Max. Marks: 100**

Part A: 6 questions of 4 marks each  
 Part B: 6 questions of 8 marks each  
 Part C: 2 questions of 14 marks each

**Exam Duration: 3 Hrs.**

24 Marks  
 48 Marks  
 28 Marks