# **Objectives:**

- 1. Getting familiarize with the mathematical formulation of a real world problem in terms of mathematical inequalities.
- 2. To acquaint with the problem solving techniques theoretically as well as graphically.
- 3. To tackle several parameters into account while dealing with the problem.
- 4. To make aware the students about the applications of various concepts of Linear Programming.

LINEAR PROGRAMMING (BSM 504)										
Teaching Scheme					<b>Examination Scheme</b>					
L	T	P	C	Hrs./Week	Theory			Practical		Total
										Marks
					MS	ES	IA	LW	LE/Viva	
3	1		4	4	25	50	25			100

[5]

#### Unit-I

General discussions of Mathematical Formulation of Real World Problems (in terms of inequalities).

Unit-II [12]

Graphical method of solving two variable problems, Convex sets and their properties, Feasible solution, optimum solution, Slack and Surplus variables.L.P.P. in a standard form, Properties of a solution (without proof)

Unit-III [12]

Methods for finding initial basic feasible solution: North-West Corner Rule, Matrix Minima Method, Vogel's Approximation Method, Optimal Solution: MODI Method, Assignment Problem: Hungarian Method.

Unit-IV [10]

Simplex method and its computational procedure, Artificial basis technique. Transportation problem, Dual Simplex Method.

### **APPROXIMATE TOTAL**

39 Hours

### **Texts and References**

- 1. S. I. Gass, Linear programming, Mc Graw Hill Book Company, 1985.
- 2. KantiSwaroop, Man Mohan and P.K. Gupta, Operations Research, Sultan Chand and Sons, 2005.

- 3. Hamdy A. Taha, Operations Research: An Introduction, McMillan Publishing Company, 2007.
- 4. K. V. Mittal and C. Mohan, Optimization methods in Operations Research and System Analysis, New Age International Publications, 1996.

## Course Outcomes:

- 1. Students obtain the skills necessary to deal with models involving the needs of linear programming techniques.
- 2. Students gain a familiarity with the application of matrices in real world problems.
- 3. Students get acquainted with the application of different methods in solving different kind of problems at a moment.