20MA504T					Numerical Methods and Geostatistics					
Teaching Scheme					Examination Scheme					
L	т	Р	с	Hrs. / Week	Theory			Practical		Total
					MS	ES	IA	LW	LE/Viva	Marks
3	0	0	3	3	25	50	25			100

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- To understand and acquaint the concept of various numerical methods.
- > To develop numerical skills in solving problem of engineering interest.
- To enrich the concept of geostatistics
- To extract the applications of geostatistics in petroleum exploration techniques

#### UNIT 1 INTERPOLATION, SIMULTENOUSE LINEAR EUQATIONS

Interpolation by polynomials, divided differences, error of the interpolating polynomial, piecewise linear and cubic spline interpolation. Numerical integration, composite rules, error formulae. Solution of a system of linear equations, implementation of Gaussian elimination and Gauss-seidel methods, partial pivoting, row echelon form, LU factorization Cholesky's method, ill-conditioning, norms.

#### UNIT 2 NUMERICAL SOLUTION OF ODE AND PDE

Solution of a nonlinear equation, bisection and secant methods. Newton's method, rate of convergence, solution of a system of nonlinear equations, numerical solution of ordinary differential equations, Euler and Runge-Kutta methods, multi-step methods, predictor corrector methods, order of convergence, finite difference methods, numerical solutions of elliptic, parabolic, and hyperbolic partial differential equations. Eigenvalue problem, power method, QR method, Gershgorin's theorem. Exposure to software packages like IMSL subroutines, MATLAB.

#### UNIT 3 INTRODUCTION OF GEOSTATISTICS AND PROBABILITY THEORY

Introduction to Geostatistics, Probability Theory review, Spatial Analysis, Variogram Modelling, Estimation (Global and Local).

#### **UNIT 4 APPLICATIONS OF GEOSTATISTICS**

Cross validation, Estimators (Simple kriging, Indi	cator kirging, Block kriging);	Geostatistical simulation	(Cholesky decomposition,	, conditional
simulation, sequential Gaussian simulation- SGS	<mark>)</mark>			

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES**

- On completion of the course, student will be able to
- CO1 Apply a suitable numerical technique to extract approximate solution to the problem whose solution cannot be obtained by routine methods.
- CO2 Analyze the accuracy of numerical methods by estimating error.
- CO3 Analyze / interpret the achieved numerical solution of problems by reproducing it in graphical or tabular form.
- CO4 Evaluate a basic theory of geostatistics and probability theory
- CO5 Evaluate a sufficiently accurate solution of various physical models of science as well as engineering interest whose governing equations can be approximated by linear/nonlinear ODEs or PDEs or system of ODEs or PDEs.

#### CO6 – Design /develop an appropriate geostatistical model and simulation

#### **TEXT/REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1. B.S. Grewal, Numerical Methods in Engineering and Science with Programs in C & C++, Khanna Publishers, 2010.
- 2. S.S. Sastry, Introductory Methods for Numerical Analysis, 4<sup>th</sup> ed. Prentice Hall of India, 2009.
- M.K. Jain, S.R.K. Iyengar and R.K. Jain, Numerical Methods for Scientific and Engineering Computation, 5<sup>th</sup> ed., New Age International, 2007.
- 4. C F Gerald and P O Wheatley, Applied Numerical analysis, 7th ed., Pearson education, 2003.
- 5. Erwin Kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 9<sup>th</sup> ed., Wiley publication, 2005.
- 6. R.K. Jain & S.R.K. Iyengar, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. Narosa, 2002.
- 7. **S**. D. Conte and Carl de Boor, Elementary Numerical Analysis- An Algorithmic Approach (3rd Edition), McGraw-Hill, 1980.
- 14. C. E. Froberg, Introduction to Numerical Analysis (2nd Edition), Addison-Wesley, 1981
- 15. E. Kreyszig, Advanced engineering mathematics (8th Edition), John Wiley (1999)

## END SEMESTER EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER PATTERN

Max. Marks: 100	Exam Duration: 3 Hrs.
Part A: 6 questions of 4 marks each	24 Marks
Part B: 6 questions of 8 marks each	48 Marks
Part C: 2 questions of 14 marks each	28 Marks

10 Hrs.

14 Hrs.

# 08 Hrs.

08 Hrs.

40Hrs