

Parliament -79 to 122 Part V

Organisation of Parliament

Parts of

Hindi Names Lok Sabha, Rajya Sabha in the year

Lok Sabha in UK, US equivalent

Rajya Sabha in UK, US equivalent

Composition of the Two Houses

Composition of R. sabha :

Maximum strength, Presently, election, nominated, Allocation

Representation of states: on the basis of population, Max & Min

Representation of UTs:

Nomination on the basis:

Nomination in US:

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President + 2 Houses

1954

House of Commons & House of Representatives

House of Lords & Senate

Composition of the Two Houses

Composition of R. Sabha : Art. 80

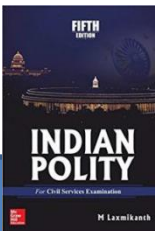
250, 245: 233 (229+ 4)- indirect, 12, 4th schedule

Representation of states: UP & ...

Representation of UTs: DH & PY

Art, literature, Science & Social service

Nomination in US - NO



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Composition of L. sabha :

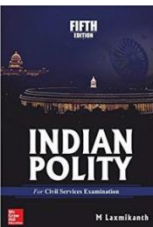
**Maximum strength, Presently,
election, nominated, Allocation**

**Representation of states: on the basis
of population, Max & Min**

Representation of UTs:

Nomination on the basis:

Nomination in US:



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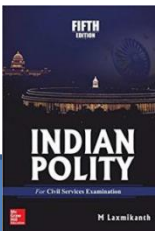
Composition of L. Sabha : Art. 81

**552:530+20+ 2, 545: 530+13+ 2-
indirect, 12, 4th schedule**

Representation of states: UP & ...

Representation of UTs: All

Anglo-Indian – up to 2020



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System of Elections to Lok Sabha

Territorial constituencies: How

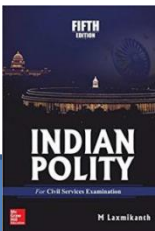
Readjustments after census : Lok Sabha seats ban

Reservation of seats for SCs & STs: up to

Election system to R. Sabha

Election system to L. Sabha

No Proportional System to L. Sabha:



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Uniformity between states (does not apply population less than 6 millions), Uniformity between constituencies

Readjustments after census : Lok Sabha seats ban -84th A. Act & 87 A. Act – delimitation based on 2001 census

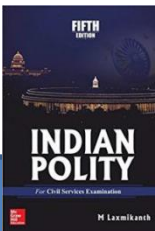
Reservation of seats for SCs & STs: up to 2020

Election system to R. Sabha : proportional representation - Single transferable vote system

Election system to L. Sabha: Single member constituency & Simple majority system

No Proportional System to L. Sabha:

Complicated, low literacy, creates instability by multiplying parties, expensive, not scope for by-elections, intimate contact between voters & representatives eliminated, promotes minority thinking, significance of party system



Duration of Rajya Sabha

Continuing, Permanent

1/3rd retire every second year

Presidential nomination every 3rd year

Retiring Members eligible for re-election and re-nomination

Constitution has not fixed term

Representation of the People Act – 1951 – term 6 years - but a member elected in a bye-election serves for the remainder of the term of the vacancy caused

Duration of Lok Sabha

5 years

President can dissolve

Emergency – 1 year extension

Qualification to MP

Citizen of India, 25/30, oath : Faith & allegiance to Constitution, Uphold Sovereignty & Integrity

(a) Ancillary Motions.---They are motions which are recognized by the practice of the House as the regular way of proceeding with various kinds of business. The following are the example of ancillary motions, namely:--

- (i) That the Bill be taken into consideration.
- (ii) That the Bill be passed.

(b) Superseding Motions.---They are motions which, though independent in form, are moved in the course of debate on another question and seek to supersede that question. In that class fall all the dilatory motions. The following motions are superseding motions in relation to the motion for taking into consideration a Bill:--

- (i) That the Bill be re-committed to a Select Committee.
- (ii) That the Bill be re-committed to a Joint Committee of the Houses.
- (iii) That the Bill be re-circulated for eliciting further opinion thereon.
- (iv) That consideration of the Bill or the debate on the Bill be adjourned sine die or to some future date.

(c) Amendments.-- They are subsidiary motions which interpose a new process of question and decision between the main question and its decision. Amendments may be to the clause of a Bill, to a resolution or to a motion, or to an amendment to a clause of a Bill, resolution or motion.

- **Communication of President's recommendation regarding Bill**
- The order of the President granting or withholding the sanction or recommendation to the introduction or consideration of a Bill shall be communicated to the Secretary-General by the Minister concerned in writing.